

### Provisional Programme Highlights

#### THURSDAY 23 AUGUST

07h30 – 17h00	REGISTRATION													
Venue	Hall 2 A	Venue	Hall 2 F	Venue	MR 11 CDE	Venue	MR 11 AB	Venue	MR 12CDE	Venue	Hall 3 B	Venue	MR 21 DEFG	
Coordinator	Cheryl Carter	Coordinators	Nivisha Parag / Rob Wise	Coordinator	Richard von Rahden / Shashina Govender	Coordinator	Reitze Rodseth	Coordinator	Nikki Allorto	Coordinators	Lizl Veldsman	Coordinators	Dr Mantha Makume	
09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 1 Nurses Refresher Beverly Bell, Joan Rout, Isabel Coetzee, Verosha Ramkelawan	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 2 ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY for Critical Care. Kim De Vasconcellos, Aidan Kingwill, Nellis Van Zyl Smit, David Skinner, Christian Nurse, Nic Du Fourq, Kelisha Moodley	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 4 VENTILATION	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 3 RESEARCH IN MEDICINE	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 5 BURNS Victoria Johnson, Nerissa Rubichand	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 7 ESPEN LLL Live-Courses Nutritional Support in the Perioperative Period Ravi Oodit Rémy Meier Claude Pichard	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 8 Management of Acquired Haemophilia and Rare Bleeding Disorders in the ICU setting. Prof Paul Giangrande, Prof Moosa Patel, Dr Pamela Moodley	
10h30 – 11h00	Refreshments													
11h00 – 12h30	Haemodynamic Monitoring; ABG Interpretation; Arrhythmia Analysis; CXR Interpretation; Renal; CPR update	11h00 – 12h30	Practical workshop teaching basic sonography techniques and clinical applications: Ultrasound physics and knobology Echocardiography; Lung ultrasound	11h00 – 12h30	Mechanical ventilation goals; Ventilator modes and settings; The patient with “normal” lungs; The patient with “ARDS”; The patient with “Head injury”; The patient with “bronchospasm”; Weaning off the ventilator	11h00 – 12h30	A practical approach to doing research and avoiding common pitfalls. Practical application of research skills required for everyone embarking on research	11h00 – 12h30	A practical holistic approach to burns management in the ICU: Pathophysiology of burns; The goal posts (fluids and surgery); Therapy and nutrition; Approach to the wound and dressings	11h00 – 13h00	Metabolic responses to surgical stress; Nutritional goals in the perioperative period; Managing surgical stress: Principles of enhanced recovery and effect on outcomes; Making the gut work	11h00 – 12h30		
12h30 – 13h30	LUNCH													
Venue	Hall 2 A	Venue	Hall 2 F	Venue	MR11 CDE	Venue	MR 12CDE	Venue	Hall 3 B	Venue		Venue		
				Coordinator	Richard von Rahden / Shashina Govender	Coordinator	Brett Cullis			Coordinators				
13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 1 Cont. NURSING	13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 2 Continued ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY for Critical Care	13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 4 VENTILATION Richard von Rahden	12h30 – 17h30	WORKSHOP 6 Renal Replacement Therapy- Adults & Paediatrics	13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 7 ESPEN LLL Live-Courses Nutritional Support in ICU Patients Rémy Meier Claude Pichard					
15h00 – 15h30	Refreshments													
15h30 – 17h00	Skills Stations Haemodynamic Monitoring; ABG Interpretation; Arrhythmia Analysis; CXR Interpretation; Renal	15h30 – 17h00	Practical application; Sonograms; Quiz	15h30 – 17h00	Mechanical ventilation goals; Ventilator modes and settings; The patient with “normal” lungs; The patient with “ARDS”; The patient with “Head injury”; The patient with “bronchospasm”; Weaning off the ventilator	15h30 – 17h00	AKI in the ICU causes and consequences. Renal replacement therapy options in ICU; Indications and timing of dialysis; Dosing renal replacement therapy; Practical case studies; Demonstration of the practical aspects of CRRT and dialysis machines	15h30 – 17h30	Specific substrates for artificial nutrition in the ICU; Promoting homeostasis during nutrition support; Barriers to oral, enteral and parenteral nutrition; Clinical priorities for solving ICU nutritional problems					
18h00	Opening Welcome Cocktail													

**FRIDAY 24 AUGUST**

07h30 – 17h00	REGISTRATION									
Venue	Hall 2BHAF									
Chair	Kim De Vasconcellos / Lizl Veldsman									
	PLENARY 1 – Personalised Critical Care									
08h00 – 08h20	Personalised care: why should I care - Rob Wise / Dean Gopalan									
08h20 - 08h40	Sepsis: from protocolised to personalised care – Laura Evans									
08h40 – 09h00	Tailoring the menu: nutrition therapy during critical illness and recovery – Claude Pichard									
09h00 – 09h20	Personalised paediatric critical care: resuscitation and family presence – Vinay Nadkarni									
09h20 – 09h40	Liminal spaces in ICU – Patricia Scott									
09h40 – 10H00	What is patient focussed care? – Sats Bhagwanjee									
10h00 – 10h30	REFRESHMENTS									
Parallel 1	Haemodynamic optimisation	Parallel 2	Quality of Care	Parallel 3	PAEDIATRICS: Ventilation and Cardiac	Parallel 4	NURSING	Parallel 5	SASPEN – Enteral and Parenteral Nutrition	
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B	Venue	Hall 3C	
Chairs	Roger Dickerson / Malcolm Miller	Chairs	Sats Bhagwanjee / Theroshnie Kisten	Chairs	Prakash Jeena / Shamiel Salie	Chair	Cheryl Carter	Chair	Dorothea McDonald / Vanessa Kotze	
10h30 – 10h50	Is goal-directed therapy terminally ill? - Jenna Piercy	10h30 – 10h50	VAP Guidelines: what is the way forward? – Ignacio Martin-Loeches	10h30 – 10h50	Bridging the Gap: HCU – Rudo Mathivha	10h30 – 10h50	Demystifying research for clinicians and addressing research phobia – Petra Brysiewicz	10h30 – 10h45	How nutrients are absorbed in the GIT – Rémy Meier	
10h50 – 11h10	Are cardiac output monitors worth the cost, effort and risk? – Ahmad Alli	10h50 – 11h05	Choosing the right tracheal tube: just a pipe? – Manqoba Mazibuko	10h50 – 11h10	The finer lines of ventilation – graphics – Kuban Naidoo	10h50 – 11h10	The other side of the bed – Tanya Heyns	10h45 – 11h00	Dysphagia in the ICU: Does it matter? – Mershan Pillay	
11h10 – 11h30	Is echocardiography here to save us? - Aidan Kingwill	11h05 - 11h20	Percutaneous tracheostomy: risky business or standard of care? – Norbert Welkovic	11h10 – 11h30	Post-ventilator complications – do less harm – Andrew Argent	11h10 – 11h30	Carer fatigue: Caring for the Carer – Patricia Scott	11h00 – 11h15	Strategies to improve enteral feeding tolerance. Is it worth it? – Engela Francis	
11h30 – 11h50	Beyond fluid responsiveness – Sean Chetty	11h20 - 11h40	How do I assess the quality of care in my ICU? – Brenda Morrow	11h30 – 11h40	Discussion	11h30 – 11h50	The development of a framework for improvement of intensive care delivery: A systematic intervention – Juan Scribante	11h15 – 11h30	Panel discussion	
11h50 – 12h10	Assessing the microcirculation: pie in the sky or ready for the big time? – Hussein Cassimjee	11h40 – 12h00	Strategies to reduce medical error in ICU – Debbie Baker	11h40 – 12h00	Haemodynamic monitoring in children – haha! – Shivani Singh	11h50 – 12h10	IPC principles: Hand hygiene and standard precautions – Helen Loudon	11h30 – 11h45	Early vs late...the ongoing debate – Renee Blaauw	
12h10 – 12h30	Panel discussion: so now what do I actually do: personalising haemodynamic therapies? – Session speakers	12h00 – 12h20	Burnout – Boiling the Frog... – Carolyn Lee	12h00 – 12h20	“It’s not the heart, it’s the lungs!” - Vinay Nadkarni	12h10 – 12h30		Antimicrobial Stewardship The role of the ICU nurse – Joan Rout	12h00 – 12h15	PNALD, now what? – Anna-Lena du Toit
		12h20 – 12h30	Questions and discussion	12h20 – 12h30	Discussion			12h15 – 12h30	Panel discussion	
12h30 – 14h00	LUNCH							13h00 – 14h00	Venue: MR 22 Meet the expert - Rémy Meier	
12h30 – 13h55	Venue: Hall 3B Nurses Forum									
12h45 – 13h45	Venue: MR 11 Lunch Sponsored Symposia – DR REDDY’S					Venue: MR 12 Lunch Sponsored Symposia – THERMOFISHER				
	Chair: Dr Nivesh Sewall Personalised medicine in Sepsis – getting it right! – Fathima Paruk, Sean Chetty					Double, double, toil and trouble, Sepsis burn and cauldron bubble – Dean Gopalan Appropriate use of PCT to guide antibiotic treatment - Michele Bartoletti				
Parallel 6	Resuscitation	Parallel 7	Improving outcomes in special patient populations	Parallel 8	PAEDIATRICS: POC and the Rands & Sense	Parallel 9	NURSING	Parallel 10	SASPEN – 30 Years and protein delivery	
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B	Venue	Hall 3C	
Chairs	Nathi Mdladla / Jenna Piercy	Chair	Carolyn Lee / Manqoba Mazibuko	Chair	Kuban Naidoo & Robin Green	Chair	Petra Brysiewicz	Chair	Engela Francis / Logesh Govender	
14h00 – 14h15	Intubation in the ICU: time to look beyond the laryngoscope blade? - Ahmad Alli	14h00 – 14h15	The critically ill patient with a perioperative MI – Theroshnie Kisten	14h00 – 14h15	Blood tests & POC: Driving the vampires out of PICU – Shamiel Salie	14h00 – 14h20	Early mobilisation: Is it possible in the SA setting – Brenda Morrow	14h00 – 14h30	SASPEN 1988 - 2018. 3 Decades of clinical nutrition in South Africa – Demetre Labadarios	
									Protein delivery	

14h15 – 14h30	Should we delay intubation in CPR? – <b>Roger Dickerson</b>	14h15-14h30	The patient with AKI: optimising dialysis - <b>David Skinner</b>	14h15 – 14h30	Blood Products: Limiting the Life Fluid – <b>Sbe Hlophe</b>	14h20 – 14h40	The provision of nutritional support in critically ill patients – <b>Nomaxabiso Mooi</b>	14h30 – 14h45	Protein, is it important? - <b>Christina Nieuwoudt</b>
14h30 – 14h45	Whole-body ultrasonography: is this all we need pre-ICU? – <b>Nivisha Parag</b>	14h30 – 14h45	The critically ill pregnant patient: timing of delivery – <b>Tasnim Ibrahim</b>	14h30 – 14h45	Generic vs ? Real Antibiotics – <b>Noor Parker</b>	14h40 – 15h00	Essentials of ventilator care: What does the evidence say – <b>Isobel Coetzee</b>	14h45 – 15h00	When the st(e)aks are high. Promoting anabolism in ICU – <b>Liz Veldsman</b>
14h45 – 15h00	Oxygen & Goldilocks – <b>Richard von Rahden</b>	14h45 – 15h00	The patient with COPD – <b>Ismail Kalla</b>	14h45 – 15h00	Wiring the brain: EEGs application in PICU – <b>Susan Murphy</b>	15h00 – 15h20	Family perceptions regarding tracheostomies in children – <b>Indrani Venketese</b>	15h00 – 15h15	Specific amino acids in the ICU. Is there evidence? – <b>Vanessa Kotze</b>
15h00 – 15h15	Personalising resuscitation training – <b>Roger Harris</b>	15h00 – 15h15	What a pain: critical illness and chronic pain: improving outcomes - <b>Sudha Bechan</b>	15h00 – 15h20	US guided technology in the critically ill baby - <b>Hasu Mackanje</b>	15h20 – 15h30	Discussion	15h15 – 15h30	Discussion
15h15 – 15h30	Questions and Discussion	15h15 – 15h30	Questions and Discussion	15h20 – 15h30	Questions and Discussion				

15h30 – 16h00 REFRESHMENTS

Parallel 11	<b>Speed d(eb)ating</b>	Parallel 12	<b>Ethics Panel Discussion</b>	Parallel 13	<b>PAEDIATRIC: The Faithful on Artificial Life and End of Life</b>	Parallel 14	<b>SASPEN – Current affairs and clinical research</b>
Venue	<b>Hall 2BH</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 3B</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 2F</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 3 C</b>
Chair	<b>Mervyn Mer / Richard Von Rahden</b>	Chair	<b>Dhivendra Singh, Komalan Govender</b>	Chair	<b>Vinay Nadkarni / Shivani Singh</b>	Chair	<b>Anna-Lena du Toit / Nadia Jansen van Rensburg</b>
16h00 – 16h15	<b>Debate 1:</b> Severe traumatic brain injury and ICU admission: Patients with severe TBI should not be admitted to ICU in SA – <b>Nadiya Ahmed</b> Patients with severe TBI should be admitted to ICU in SA - <b>Roger Dickerson</b>	16h00 – 17h30	<b>Komalan Govender, Theroshnie Kisten, David McQuoid-Mason, Malcom Miller, Shahed Omar, Dhivendra Singh, David Skinner</b>	16h00	Spiritual panel Perspectives Swami Prajnatmananda Hafiz Fuzail Soofie Pastor John Benn Mrs Rose Pakade	16h00 – 16h20	Probiotic use in the neonate. Data from a South African tertiary facility – <b>Lize Rossouw</b>
16h15 – 16h30	<b>Debate 2:</b> Vasopressin in septic shock Vasopressin remains a useful adjunct in septic shock - <b>Hussein Cassimjee</b> Vasopressin is not useful in septic shock - <b>David Fredericks</b>			16h20 – 16h40	Four-oil intravenous lipid emulsion effect on plasma fatty acids, inflammatory markers and clinical outcomes in septic patients – <b>Veronique Donoghue</b>		
16h30 – 16h45	<b>Debate 3:</b> CPR and in-hospital cardiac arrest CPR should be the exception in in-hospital cardiac arrest – <b>Aidan Kingwill</b> CPR should be the norm in in-hospital cardiac arrest - <b>Nathi Mdladla</b>			16h40 – 17h00	Pitfalls to the preoperative ERAS fasting guidelines. Insights from a South African academic centre – <b>Vanessa Kotze</b>		
16h45 – 17h00	<b>Debate 4:</b> Empiric antibiotics in severe acute pancreatitis with necrosis Antibiotics should not be used empirically in severe acute pancreatitis with necrosis – <b>Nicola Grabowski</b> Antibiotics should be used empirically in severe acute pancreatitis with necrosis - <b>Norbert Welkovic</b>			17h30 – 18h15	<b>SASPEN AGM</b>		
17h00 – 17h15	<b>Debate 5:</b> Aminoglycoside combination therapy in septic shock Aminoglycoside combination therapy is safe and effective in septic shock – <b>Busisiwe Mrara</b> Aminoglycoside combination therapy is not safe and effective in septic shock - <b>Richard von Rahden</b>						
17h15 – 17h30	<b>Debate 6:</b> Timing of supplemental parenteral nutrition Critically ill patients should not be considered for supplemental PN before day 7 – <b>Tim Hardcastle</b> Critically ill patients should be considered for supplemental PN before day 7 - <b>Freddy Kabambi</b>						
17h30 – 18h15	<b>AGM</b>						
19h00	<b>Speaker Dinner (Invite only)</b>						

**SATURDAY 25 AUGUST**

07h30 – 17h00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>	
07h00 – 07h45	Venue: MR 11 Sponsored Breakfast <b>Symposium 1 MEDTRONIC</b>	07h00 – 07h45 Venue: MR 12 Sponsored Breakfast <b>Symposium 2 ASTELLAS PHARMA</b>
	ECMO for ICU - <b>Dr Marlize van Dyk</b>	How should we Test for C.diff? - <b>Dr C Govind</b> Overview on C.diff : Current and treatment options - <b>Dr I Landers</b>
Venue	<b>Hall 2BHAF</b>	Venue <b>Hall 3C</b>
Chair	<b>Prakash Jeena / Ivan Joubert</b>	Chair <b>Engela Francis / Logesh Govender</b>
	<b>PLENARY 2 - Improving critical care outcomes in South Africa and beyond</b>	<b>SASPEN – Small things matter</b>
08h00 – 08h20	Sepsis: frontiers in supportive care, organisation and research – <b>Ignacio Martin-Loeches</b>	08h00 – 08h15 Vit D in the spotlight – <b>Christina Nieuwoudt</b>
08h20 – 08h40	Critical Communication: A brave new world – <b>Roger Harris</b>	08h15 – 08h30 The microbiome in critical illness – <b>Rémy Meier</b>
08h40 – 09h00	Personalising ventilation in ARDS – <b>Alexandre Cavalcanti</b>	08h30 – 08h45 Probiotics in ICU. Who could benefit? – <b>Nadia Jansen van Rensburg</b>
09h00 – 09h20	Disasters and epidemics: How to prepare your ICU for the worst - <b>Laura Evans</b>	08h45 – 09h00 Faecal transplant. Opportunities down the drain? - <b>Veronica Ueckermann</b>
09h20 – 09h40	Practice changing research – <b>Fathima Paruk</b>	09h00 – 09h15 <b>Panel discussion</b>
09h40 – 10h00	The risky business of PICU – <b>Andrew Argent</b>	09h15 – 09h35 Approach to nutrition in the neonatal ICU – <b>Lize Rossouw</b>
		09h35 – 10h00 Human breast milk, liquid gold in the neonatal unit - <b>Lynne Heydenrych</b>
10h00 – 10h30	<b>REFRESHMENTS</b>	

Parallel 15	<b>Infectious disease</b>	Parallel 16	<b>Drug Therapy</b>	Parallel 17	<b>Paediatrics: Infection &amp; Comfort Care</b>	Parallel 18	<b>Nursing</b>	Parallel 19	<b>SASPEN How much is enough and the gut in stress</b>
Venue	<b>Hall 2BH</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 2A</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 2F</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 3B</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 3C</b>
Chair	<b>Lance Michell / Kim de Vasconcellos</b>	Chair	<b>Ahmad Alli / Liam Brannigan</b>	Chair	<b>Mignon McCullough / Rudo Mathivha</b>	Chair	<b>Isabel Coetzee</b>	Chair	<b>Christina Nieuwoudt / Nadia Jansen van Rensburg</b>
10h30 – 10h45	Improving outcomes in the patient with community-acquired pneumonia – <b>Keertan Dheda</b>	10h30 – 10h45	Can we justify the costs of colloids in South Africa – <b>Malcolm Miller</b>	10h30 – 10h45	Outbreaks: More breaks than not – <b>M Archary</b>	10h30 – 10h55	Survivor Experiences – <b>Patricia Scott</b>	10h30 – 10h45	How well are we feeding? Tools to monitor nutritional adequacy – <b>Renee Blaauw</b>
10h45 – 11h00	The practicalities of HIV therapy in the critically ill – <b>Mervyn Mer</b>	10h45 – 11h00	Is balanced really the solution? – <b>Shahed Omar</b>	10h45 – 11h00	Evaporating VAP – <b>Stanley Thula</b>	10h55 – 11h20	Family and patient centred care: Does it exist in ICU? – <b>Petra Brysiewicz</b>	10h45 – 11h00	Is there a place in the ICU for permissive under-feeding and where? - <b>Engela Francis</b>
11h00 – 11h15	Intraabdominal sepsis: unpacking the controversies – <b>Noel Naidoo</b>	11h00 – 11h15	Personalising sedation in the critically ill – <b>Jenna Piercy</b>	11h00 – 11h15	The light in White outs: Improving ARDS outcomes – <b>Robin Green</b>	11h20 – 11h45	Patient and family experiences in ICU – <b>Juan Scribante</b>	11h00 – 11h15	Too much of a good thing. Avoiding overfeeding – <b>Logesh Govender</b>
11h15 – 11h30	Optimising TB therapy in the critically ill – <b>Keertan Dheda</b>	11h15 – 11h30	Haemostatic management of the bleeding patient: current evidence-based best practice – <b>Nadia Ahmed</b>	11h15 – 11h30	The ART of HIV in PICU – <b>Prakash Jeena</b>	11h45 – 12h10	The effect of changing communication strategies in ICU on patients' psychological status – <b>Shelly Schmollgruber</b>	11h15 – 11h30	Refeeding syndrome in the ICU, is it relevant? – <b>Anna-Lena du Toit</b>
11h30 – 11h45	Is it time for microbial transplants in critical care – <b>Busisiwe Mrara</b>	11h30 – 11h50	Selective digestive decontamination: are we finally ready? – <b>Alexandre Cavalcanti</b>	11h30 – 11h50	Alternative therapies: Time to be touchy feely – <b>Linda Doedens</b>	12h10 – 12h30	Monitoring and evaluation of delirium and pain – <b>Cheryl Carter</b>	11h30 – 11h45	Panel discussion
11h45 – 12h00	Malaria: Improving outcomes in a common killer – <b>Freddy Kabambi</b>	11h50 – 12h05	Precision medicine in ICU drug therapy: are we ready to move from the bench to the bedside? – <b>David Fredericks</b>	11h50 – 12h05	The best food – How and when – <b>Noor Parker</b>			11h45 – 12h00	Gut response to stress - <b>Vanessa Kotze</b>
12h00 – 12h15	Treating the patient with multiresistant bacterial infections – <b>Chetna Govind</b>	12h05 – 12h20	ARDS: Call the pharmacist? – <b>Ismail Kalla</b>	12h05 – 12h20	Tracheal intubation – defining what's better? – <b>Vinay Nadkarni</b>			12h00 – 12h15	Feeding on inotropes – <b>Nadiya Ahmed</b>
12h15 – 12h30	Discussion	12h20 – 12h30	Discussion	12h20 – 12h30	Questions and Discussion			12h15 – 12h30	Panel discussion
<b>12h30 – 14h00</b>	<b>LUNCH</b>							<b>13:00 – 14:00</b>	<b>Venue: Meet the expert - Renee Blaauw</b>
12h45 – 13h45	<b>Venue: MR11 Lunch Sponsored Symposia – DRAEGER</b>				<b>Venue: MR12 Lunch Sponsored Symposia – MSD</b>				
	Speaker: <b>Dr Kuban Naidoo</b> Topic: Non conventional ventilation for ARDS				Gram-negative Infections in ICU ... Making Smart Choices The end is nigh? Problems posed by gram negative infections in the ICU – <b>Kim De Vasconcellos</b> Smart Use: Attaining the best with what we have – <b>Fathima Paruk</b> New drugs for new threats - <b>Ignacio Martin-Loeches</b>				
Parallel 20	<b>Panel discussions: ICU models and staffing in South Africa</b>	Parallel 21	<b>Test the team: problem solving with the experts</b>	Parallel 22	<b>Paediatric</b>	Parallel 23	<b>FREE PAPERS</b>		
Venue	<b>Hall 2BH</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 2A</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 2F</b>	Venue	<b>Hall 3B</b>		
Chair	<b>Sean Chetty/Fathima Paruk/Nicky Kalafatis</b>	Chair	<b>Rob Wise / Kom Govender</b>	Chair	<b>Stanley Thula / Linda Doedens</b>	Chair	<b>Busisiwe Mrara / TBA</b>		
14h00 – 14h30	Open or closed: what is the way forward for South African ICUs? – <b>Liam Brannigan, Tim Hardcastle, Manqoba Mazibuko, Fathima Paruk</b>	14h00 – 15h30	The "(A?)-Team" - <b>Sats Bhanwanjee, Anna-Lena du Toit, Laura Evans, Ivan Joubert, Ignacio Martin-Loeches, Mervyn Mer</b>	14h00 – 14h20	Renal Replacement strategies...more than therapy – <b>Mignon McCulloch</b>	14h00 – 14h10	An analysis of referrals to a level 3 intensive care unit in a resource limited setting in South Africa – <b>Ushir V Jaganath</b>		
14h30 – 15h00	Do we need more intensivists or a diploma in intensive care – <b>Sean Chetty, Dean Gopalan, Sam Mokgokong, Guy Richards</b>		The challengers - <b>Nicola Grabowski, Noel Naidoo, Sabelo Zwane</b>	14h20 – 14h35	Renal Dosing Pharmacotherapy – <b>Mignon McCulloch</b>	14h10 – 14h20	Opinions of doctors working in South African Critical Care units regarding unconsented testing and empirical treatment of HIV positive patients in ICU – <b>Adam Asghar</b>		
15h00 – 15h30	Should nurse: patient ratios be revisited in a middle-income country - <b>Debbie Baker, Des Cox, Nicky Kalafatis, Lance Michell, Juan Scribante</b>			14h35 – 14h50	Albumin: on or off the Stage? – <b>Shamiel Salie</b>	14h20 – 14h30	Intravenous Artesunate for the treatment of severe malaria in ICU – <b>R Tadzimirw</b>		
				14h50 – 15h05	The forgotten electrolytes – <b>Shahed Omar</b>	14h30 – 14h40	Tracheal tube cuff pressure monitoring: Assessing current practice in critically ill patients at Chris Hani Baragwanath Academic Hospital – <b>Ayesha Bibi Khan</b>		
				15h05 – 15h25	Immunonutrition: A prescription please – <b>Kuban Naidoo</b>	14h40 – 14h50	An evaluation of current feeding practices and determination of barriers to adequate nutritional support in a multidisciplinary South African ICU – <b>Emadeddin OB Elmezoughi</b>		
				15h25 – 15h30	Discussion	14h50 – 15h00	Red blood cell (RBC) concentrate transfusion strategies utilised at a tertiary level paediatric intensive care unit: a descriptive study on impact and cost – <b>Palessa Radebe</b>		
						15h00 – 15h10	The effect of non-pharmacological interventions on the severity and duration of hypoactive delirium and delirium in post-operative cardio-thoracic surgery patients – <b>Arieta Kruger</b>		
						15h10 – 15h20	Neonatal and paediatric parenteral nutrition prescription practices in South Africa – <b>Cristen Flint</b>		

15h30 – 16h00	REFRESHMENTS
Venue	Hall 2BHAF
Chair	Dean Gopalan / Rob Wise
	<b>PLENARY 3 – Closing joint session: I do what I do because.....What should guide our practice?</b>
16h00 – 17h30	Panel discussion: I do what I do because: – Andrew Argent, Renee Blaauw, Petra Brysiewicz, Keertan Dheda, Roger Dickerson, Roger Harris, Brenda Morrow, Vinay Nadkarni, Guy Richards
	Talk: New research models – Alexandre Cavalcanti
	Forum: Does the evidence-based medicine hierarchy need a shake-up – Andrew Argent, Renee Blaauw, Petra Brysiewicz, Keertan Dheda, Roger Dickerson, Roger Harris, Brenda Morrow, Vinay Nadkarni, Guy Richards
	Closing: My best evidence-based and non-evidence based tips - Andrew Argent, Renee Blaauw, Petra Brysiewicz, Keertan Dheda, Roger Dickerson, Roger Harris, Brenda Morrow, Vinay Nadkarni, Guy Richards
19h00	<b>GALA DINNER</b>

## SUNDAY 26 AUGUST

07h30 – 10h00	REGISTRATION				
Parallel 24	Clinical Pearls	Parallel 25	PAEDIATRIC: Qualitating the PICU	Parallel 26	NURSING
Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B
Chair	Ivan Joubert / Guy Richards	Chair	Andrew Argent / Vinay Nadkarni	Chair	Juan Scribante & Cheryl Carter
08h00 – 08h15	My patient has a pulmonary embolus: thrombolysing for the win – Liam Brannigan	08h00- 08h35	Panel discussion: The place for n of 1 in a resource limited zone – Susan Murphy, Shamiel Salle, Rudo Mathivha	08h00 – 08h20	Sudden death: Sacred rituals – Patricia Scott
08h15 – 08h30	Is high-dose vitamin C the magic bullet? – Nathi Mdladla	08h35 – 08h50	Does mortality still define us? Quality assessments of PICUs – Lincoln Solomon	08h20 – 08h40	Ventilation: ‘The good the bad and the ugly’ – Isabel Coetzee
08h30 – 08h45	The best biomarker in ICU – Nicky Kalafatis	08h50 – 09h05	How mothers define the PICU: What mothers want us to know - Bharita Harilal	08h40 – 09h00	Preparing for quality of life after ICU: The Nurses Role – Des Cox
08h45 – 09h00	What should the South African surviving sepsis guidelines look like? – Sats Bhagwanjee	09h05 – 09h25	Science of Compassion – Hasu Mackanjee	09h00 – 10h00	Interactive session: This is what is a challenge – Tanya Heyns
09h00 – 09h15	Influenza in the ICU – Ignacio Martin-Loeches	09h25 – 09h45	Undercover Boss: Drs Heal Thyself – Linda Doedens		
09h15 – 09h30	007 Live and Let Die – Komalan Govender	09h45 – 10h00	Open session discussion		
09h30 – 09h45	Measuring metabolism – Roger Harris				
09h45 – 10h00	Discussion				
10h00 – 10h30	REFRESHMENTS				
Venue	Hall 2BHAF				
Chair	Rob Wise / Cheryl Carter				
	<b>PLENARY 4 – Closing plenary</b>				
10h30 – 10h50	BEEP BEEP: Alarm and alert fatigue – Isabel Coetzee				
10h50 – 11h10	Improving outcomes in the critically ill: Lessons from the Home of the Brave – Laura Evans				
11h10 – 11h30	Lessons from Brazil: Samba and personalised care – Alexandre Cavalcanti				
11h30 – 11h50	Sepsis in LMIC’s: Lessons from the frontlines – Mervyn Mer				
11h50 – 12h10	PICU: The battleground: Lessons from disaster management – Imtiaz Sooliman				
12h10 – 12h30	Antibiotics: how to get it right – Guy Richards				
12h30	<b>CLOSE OF CONGRESS</b>				