

# Final Programme

## THURSDAY 23 AUGUST

07h30 – 17h00 REGISTRATION											
Venue	Hall 3 B	Venue	Hall 3 C	Venue	MR 11	Venue	MR12AB	Venue	MR12CDE	Venue	MR21
Coordinator	Cheryl Carter	Coordinators	Nivisha Parag / Rob Wise	Coordinator	Richard von Rahden / Shashina Govender	Coordinator	Reitze Rodseth	Coordinator	Nikki Allorto	Coordinators	Christina Nieuwoudt
09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 1 Nurses Refresher Beverly Bell, Joan Rout, Isabel Coetzee, Verosha Ramkelawan	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 2 ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY for Critical Care. Kim De Vasconcellos, Aidan Kingwill, Nellis Van Zyl Smit, David Skinner, Christian Nurse, Nic Du Four, Kelisha Moodley	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 4 VENTILATION	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 3 RESEARCH IN MEDICINE	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 5 BURNS Victoria Johnson, Nerissa Rubichand	09h00 – 10h30	WORKSHOP 7 ESPEN LLL Live-Courses Nutritional Support in the Perioperative Period Ravi Oodit Rémy Meier Claude Pichard
10h30 – 11h00 Refreshments											
11h00 – 12h30	Haemodynamic Monitoring; ABG Interpretation; Arrhythmia Analysis; CXR Interpretation; Renal; CPR update	11h00 – 12h30	Practical workshop teaching basic sonography techniques and clinical applications: Ultrasound physics and knobology Echocardiography; Lung ultrasound	11h00 – 12h30	Mechanical ventilation goals; Ventilator modes and settings; The patient with "normal" lungs; The patient with "ARDS"; The patient with "Head injury"; The patient with "bronchospasm"; Weaning off the ventilator	11h00 – 12h30	A practical approach to doing research and avoiding common pitfalls. Practical application of research skills required for everyone embarking on research	11h00 – 12h30	A practical holistic approach to burns management in the ICU: Pathophysiology of burns; The goal posts (fluids and surgery); Therapy and nutrition; Approach to the wound and dressings	11h00 – 13h00	Metabolic responses to surgical stress; Nutritional goals in the perioperative period; Managing surgical stress: Principles of enhanced recovery and effect on outcomes; Making the gut work
12h30 – 13h30 LUNCH											
Venue	Hall 3 B	Venue	Hall 3 C	Venue	MR 11	Venue	MR12 CDE	Venue	MR21		
Coordinator		Coordinator		Coordinator	Richard von Rahden / Shashina Govender	Coordinator	Brett Cullis				
13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 1 Cont. NURSING	13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 2 Continued ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY for Critical Care	13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 4 VENTILATION Richard von Rahden	12h30 – 17h30	WORKSHOP 6 Renal Replacement Therapy- Adults & Paediatrics	13h30 – 15h00	WORKSHOP 7 ESPEN LLL Live-Courses Nutritional Support in ICU Patients Rémy Meier Claude Pichard		
15h00 – 15h30 Refreshments											
15h30 – 17h00	Skills Stations Haemodynamic Monitoring; ABG Interpretation; Arrhythmia Analysis; CXR Interpretation; Renal	15h30 – 17h00	Practical application; Sonograms; Quiz	15h30 – 17h00	Mechanical ventilation goals; Ventilator modes and settings; The patient with "normal" lungs; The patient with "ARDS"; The patient with "Head injury"; The patient with "bronchospasm"; Weaning off the ventilator	15h30 – 17h00	AKI in the ICU causes and consequences. Renal replacement therapy options in ICU; Indications and timing of dialysis; Dosing renal replacement therapy; Practical case studies; Demonstration of the practical aspects of CRRT and dialysis machines	15h30 – 17h30	Specific substrates for artificial nutrition in the ICU; Promoting homeostasis during nutrition support; Barriers to oral, enteral and parenteral nutrition; Clinical priorities for solving ICU nutritional problems		
18h00 Opening Welcome Cocktail											

## FRIDAY 24 AUGUST

07h30 – 17h00 REGISTRATION											
Venue	Hall 2BHAF										
Chair	Kim De Vasconcellos / Liz Veldsman										
PLENARY 1 – Personalised Critical Care											
08h00 – 08h20	Personalised care: why should I care - Rob Wise / Dean Gopalan										
08h20 - 08h40	Sepsis: from protocolised to personalised care – Laura Evans										
08h40 – 09h00	Tailoring the menu: nutrition therapy during critical illness and recovery – Claude Pichard										
09h00 – 09h20	Personalised paediatric critical care: resuscitation and family presence – Vinay Nadkarni										
09h20 – 09h40	Liminal spaces in ICU – Patricia Scott										
09h40 – 10h00	What is patient focussed care? – Sats Bhagwanjee										
10h00 – 10h30 REFRESHMENTS											
Parallel 1	Haemodynamic optimisation	Parallel 2	Quality of Care	Parallel 3	PAEDIATRICS: Ventilation and Cardiac	Parallel 4	NURSING	Parallel 5	SASPEN – Enteral and Parenteral Nutrition		
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B	Venue	Hall 3C		
Chairs	Roger Dickerson / Malcolm Miller	Chairs	Sats Bhagwanjee / Theroshnie Kisten	Chairs	Prakash Jeena / Shamiel Salle	Chair	Cheryl Carter	Chair	Dorothea McDonald / Vanessa Kotze		
10h30 – 10h50	Is goal-directed therapy terminally ill? - Jenna Piercy	10h30 – 10h50	VAP Guidelines: what is the way forward? – Ignacio Martin-Loeches	10h30 – 10h50	Bridging the Gap: HCUs – Rudo Mathivha	10h30 – 10h50	Demystifying research for clinicians and addressing research phobia – Petra Brysiewicz	10h30 – 10h45	How nutrients are absorbed in the GIT – Rémy Meier		
10h50 – 11h10	Are cardiac output monitors worth the cost, effort and risk? – Ahmad Alli	10h50 – 11h05	Choosing the right tracheal tube: just a pipe? – Manqoba Mazibuko	10h50 – 11h10	The finer lines of ventilation – graphics – Kuban Naidoo	10h50 – 11h10	The other side of the bed – Tanya Heyns	10h45 – 11h00	Dysphagia in the ICU: Does it matter? – Mershan Pillay		
11h10 – 11h30	Is echocardiography here to save us? - Aidan Kingwill	11h05 – 11h20	Percutaneous tracheostomy: risky business or standard of care? – Norbert Welkovic	11h10 – 11h30	Post-ventilator complications – do less harm – Andrew Argent	11h10 – 11h30	Carer fatigue: Caring for the Carer – Patricia Scott	11h00 – 11h15	Strategies to improve enteral feeding tolerance. Is it worth it? – Engela Francis		
11h30 – 11h50	Beyond fluid responsiveness – Sean Chetty	11h20 – 11h40	How do I assess the quality of care in my ICU? – Brenda Morrow	11h30 – 11h40	Discussion	11h30 – 11h50	The development of a framework for improvement of intensive care delivery: A systematic intervention – Juan Scribante	11h15 – 11h30	Panel discussion		
11h50 – 12h10	Assessing the microcirculation: pie in the sky or ready for the big time? – Hussein Cassimjee	11h40 – 12h00	Strategies to reduce medical error in ICU – Debbie Baker	11h40 – 12h00	Haemodynamic monitoring in children – haha! – Shivani Singh	11h50 – 12h10	IPC principles: Hand hygiene and standard precautions – Helen Loudon	11h30 – 11h45	Early vs late...the ongoing debate – Renee Blaauw		
12h10 – 12h30	Panel discussion: so now what do I actually do: personalising haemodynamic therapies? – Session speakers	12h00 – 12h20	Burnout – Boiling the Frog... – Carolyn Lee	12h00 – 12h20	"It's not the heart, it's the lungs!" - Vinay Nadkarni	12h10 – 12h30	Antimicrobial Stewardship The role of the ICU nurse – Joan Rout	11h45 – 12h00	Supplemental PN and for whom? – Claude Pichard		
		12h20 – 12h30	Questions and discussion	12h20 – 12h30	Discussion	12h10 – 12h30		12h00 – 12h15	PNALD, now what? – Anna-Lena du Toit		
								12h15 – 12h30	Panel discussion		
12h30 – 14h00 LUNCH											
12h30 – 13h55	Venue: Hall 3B Nurses Forum										
12h45 – 13h45	Venue: MR 11 Lunch Sponsored Symposia – DR REDDY'S										
	Chair: Dr Nivesh Sewall Personalised medicine in Sepsis – getting it right! – Fathima Paruk, Sean Chetty										
	Venue: MR 12 Lunch Sponsored Symposia – THERMOFISHER										
	Double, double, toil and trouble, Sepsis burn and cauldron bubble – Dean Gopalan Appropriate use of PCT to guide antibiotic treatment - Michele Bartoletti										
Parallel 6	Resuscitation	Parallel 7	Improving outcomes in special patient populations	Parallel 8	PAEDIATRICS: POC and the Rands & Sense	Parallel 9	NURSING	Parallel 10	SASPEN – 30 Years and protein delivery		
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B	Venue	Hall 3C		
Chairs	Nathi Mdladla / Jenna Piercy	Chair	Carolyn Lee / Manqoba Mazibuko	Chair	Kuban Naidoo & Robin Green	Chair	Petra Brysiewicz	Chair	Engela Francis / Logesh Govender		
14h00 – 14h15	Intubation in the ICU: time to look beyond the laryngoscope blade? - Ahmad Alli	14h00 – 14h15	The critically ill patient with a perioperative MI – Theroshnie Kisten	14h00 – 14h15	Blood tests & POC: Driving the vampires out of PICU – Shamiel Salle	14h00 – 14h20	Early mobilisation: Is it possible in the SA setting – Brenda Morrow	14h00 – 14h30	SASPEN 1988 - 2018: 3 Decades of clinical nutrition in South Africa – Demetre Labadarios		
Protein delivery											

14h15 – 14h30	Should we delay intubation in CPR? – Roger Dickerson	14h15-14h30	The patient with AKI: optimising dialysis - David Skinner	14h15 – 14h30	Blood Products: Limiting the Life Fluid – Sbe Hlophe	14h20 – 14h40	The provision of nutritional support in critically ill patients – Nomaxabiso Mooi	14h30 – 14h45	Protein, is it important? - Christina Nieuwoudt
14h30 – 14h45	Whole-body ultrasonography: is this all we need pre-ICU? – Nivisha Parag	14h30 – 14h45	The critically ill pregnant patient: timing of delivery – Tasnim Ibrahim	14h30 – 14h45	Generic vs ? Real Antibiotics – Noor Parker	14h40 – 15h00	Essentials of ventilator care: What does the evidence say – Isobel Coetzee	14h45 – 15h00	When the st(e)aks are high. Promoting anabolism in ICU – Lizl Veldsman
14h45 – 15h00	Oxygen & Goldilocks – Richard von Rahden	14h45 – 15h00	The patient with COPD – Ismail Kalla	14h45 – 15h00	Wiring the brain: EEGs application in PICU – Susan Murphy	15h00 – 15h20	Family perceptions regarding tracheostomies in children – Indrani Venketese	15h00 – 15h15	Specific amino acids in the ICU. Is there evidence? – Vanessa Kotze
15h00 – 15h15	Personalising resuscitation training – Roger Harris	15h00 – 15h15	What a pain: critical illness and chronic pain: Improving outcomes - Sudha Bechan	15h00 – 15h20	US guided technology in the critically ill baby - Hasu Mackanje	15h20 – 15h30	Discussion	15h15 – 15h30	Discussion
15h15 – 15h30	Questions and Discussion	15h15 – 15h30	Questions and Discussion	15h20 – 15h30	Questions and Discussion				

15h30 – 16h00	REFRESHMENTS								
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Parallel 11	Speed d(eb)ating	Parallel 12	Ethics Panel Discussion	Parallel 13	PAEDIATRIC: The Faithful on Artificial Life and End of Life	Parallel 14	SASPEN – Current affairs and clinical research
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 3B	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3 C
Chair	Mervyn Mer / Richard Von Rahden	Chair	Dhivendra Singh, Komalan Govender	Chair	Vinay Nadkarni / Shivani Singh	Chair	Anna-Lena du Toit / Nadia Jansen van Rensburg
16h00 – 16h15	<b>Debate 1:</b> Severe traumatic brain injury and ICU admission: Patients with severe TBI should not be admitted to ICU in SA – Nadiya Ahmed Patients with severe TBI should be admitted to ICU in SA - Roger Dickerson	16h00 – 16h30	<b>Lecture: Family Engagement: Why, When and How – Fathima Paruk</b>	16h00	Spiritual panel Perspectives Swami Prajnatmananda Hafiz Fuzail Soofie Pastor John Benn Mrs Rose Pakade	16h00 – 16h20	Probiotic use in the neonate. Data from a South African tertiary facility – Lize Rossouw
16h15 – 16h30	<b>Debate 2:</b> Vasopressin in septic shock Vasopressin remains a useful adjunct in septic shock - Hussein Cassimjee Vasopressin is not useful in septic shock - David Fredericks	16h30 – 17h30	<b>Komalan Govender, Theroshnie Kisten, David McQuoid-Mason, Malcom Miller, Shahed Omar, Dhivendra Singh, David Skinner</b>			16h20 – 16h40	Four-oil intravenous lipid emulsion effect on plasma fatty acids, inflammatory markers and clinical outcomes in septic patients – Veronique Donoghue
16h30 – 16h45	<b>Debate 3:</b> CPR and in-hospital cardiac arrest CPR should be the exception in in-hospital cardiac arrest – Aidan Kingwill CPR should be the norm in in-hospital cardiac arrest - Nathi Mdladla					16h40 – 17h00	Pitfalls to the preoperative ERAS fasting guidelines. Insights from a South African academic centre – Vanessa Kotze
16h45 – 17h00	<b>Debate 4:</b> Empiric antibiotics in severe acute pancreatitis with necrosis Antibiotics should not be used empirically in severe acute pancreatitis with necrosis – Nicola Grabowski Antibiotics should be used empirically in severe acute pancreatitis with necrosis - Norbert Welkovic						
17h00 – 17h15	<b>Debate 5:</b> Aminoglycoside combination therapy in septic shock Aminoglycoside combination therapy is safe and effective in septic shock – Busisiwe Mrara Aminoglycoside combination therapy is not safe and effective in septic shock - Richard von Rahden						
17h15 – 17h30	<b>Debate 6:</b> Timing of supplemental parenteral nutrition Critically ill patients should not be considered for supplemental PN before day 7 – Tim Hardcastle Critically ill patients should be considered for supplemental PN before day 7 - Freddy Kabambi						
17h30 – 18h15	Venue: Hall 2 BH CCSSA AGM			Venue: Hall 3 C SASPEN AGM			

## SATURDAY 25 AUGUST

06h30 – 17h00	REGISTRATION						
07h00 – 07h45	Venue: MR 11 Sponsored Breakfast Symposium 1 MEDTRONIC			07h00 – 07h45	Venue: MR 12 Sponsored Breakfast Symposium 2 ASTELLAS PHARMA		
	ECMO for ICU - Marlize van Dyk			How should we Test for C.diff? - Chetna Govind Overview on C.diff : Current and treatment options - Ian Landers			
Venue	Hall 2BHAF			Venue	Hall 3C		
Chair	Prakash Jeena / Ivan Joubert			Chair	Engela Francis / Logesh Govender		
	PLENARY 2 - Improving critical care outcomes in South Africa and beyond				SASPEN – Small things matter		
08h00 – 08h20	Sepsis: frontiers in supportive care, organisation and research – Ignacio Martin-Loeches			08h00 – 08h15	Vit D in the spotlight – Christina Nieuwoudt		
08h20 – 08h40	Critical Communication: A brave new world – Roger Harris			08h15 – 08h30	The microbiome in critical illness – Rémy Meier		
08h40 – 09h00	Personalising ventilation in ARDS – Alexandre Cavalcanti			08h30 – 08h45	Probiotics in ICU. Who could benefit? – Nadia Jansen van Rensburg		
09h00 – 09h20	Disasters and epidemics: How to prepare your ICU for the worst - Laura Evans			08h45 – 09h00	Faecal transplant. Opportunities down the drain? - Veronica Ueckermann		
09h20 – 09h40	Practice changing research – Fathima Paruk			09h00 – 09h15	Panel discussion		
09h40 – 10h00	The risky business of PICU – Andrew Argent			09h15 – 09h35	Approach to nutrition in the neonatal ICU – Lize Rossouw		
				09h35 – 10h00	Human breast milk, liquid gold in the neonatal unit - Lynne Heydenrych		
10h00 – 10h30	REFRESHMENTS						

Parallel 15	Infectious disease	Parallel 16	Drug Therapy	Parallel 17	Paediatrics: Infection & Comfort Care	Parallel 18	Nursing	Parallel 19	SASPEN How much is enough and the gut in stress
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B	Venue	Hall 3C
Chair	Lance Michell / Kim de Vasconcellos	Chair	Jenna Piercy / Lliam Brannigan	Chair	Mignon McCullough / Rudo Mathivha	Chair	Isabel Coetzee	Chair	Christina Nieuwoudt / Nadia Jansen van Rensburg
10h30 – 10h45	Improving outcomes in the patient with community-acquired pneumonia – Keertan Dheda	10h30 – 10h45	Can we justify the costs of colloids in South Africa – Malcolm Miller	10h30 – 10h45	Outbreaks: More breaks than not – Mo Archary	10h30 – 10h55	Survivor Experiences – Patricia Scott	10h30 – 10h45	How well are we feeding? Tools to monitor nutritional adequacy – Renee Blaauw
10h45 – 11h00	The practicalities of HIV therapy in the critically ill. – Mervyn Mer	10h45 – 11h00	Is balanced really the solution? – Shahed Omar	10h45 – 11h00	Evaporating VAP – Stanley Thula	10h55 – 11h20	Family and patient centred care: Does it exist in ICU? – Petra Brysiewicz	10h45 – 11h00	Is there a place in the ICU for permissive underfeeding and where? - Engela Francis
11h00 – 11h15	Intraabdominal sepsis: unpacking the controversies – Noel Naidoo	11h00 – 11h15	Personalising sedation in the critically ill – Jenna Piercy	11h00 – 11h15	The light in White outs: Improving ARDS outcomes – Robin Green	11h20 – 11h45	Patient and family experiences in ICU – Juan Scribante	11h00 – 11h15	Too much of a good thing. Avoiding overfeeding – Logesh Govender

11h15 – 11h30	Optimising TB therapy in the critically ill – <b>Keertan Dheda</b>	11h15 – 11h30	Haemostatic management of the bleeding patient: current evidence-based best practice – <b>Nadia Ahmed</b>	11h15 – 11h30	The ART of HIV in PICU – <b>Prakash Jeena</b>	11h45 – 12h10	The effect of changing communication strategies in ICU on patients' psychological status – <b>Shelly Schmolgruber</b>	11h15 – 11h30	Refeeding syndrome in the ICU, is it relevant? – <b>Anna-Lena du Toit</b>
11h30 – 11h45	Is it time for microbial transplants in critical care – <b>Busisiwe Mrara</b>	11h30 – 11h50	Selective digestive decontamination: are we finally ready? – <b>Alexandre Cavalcanti</b>	11h30 – 11h50	Alternative therapies: Time to be touchy feely – <b>Linda Doedens</b>	12h10 – 12h30	Monitoring and evaluation of delirium and pain – <b>Cheryl Carter</b>	11h30 – 11h45	Panel discussion
11h45 – 12h00	Malaria: Improving outcomes in a common killer – <b>Freddy Kabambi</b>	11h50 – 12h05	Precision medicine in ICU drug therapy: are we ready to move from the bench to the bedside? – <b>David Fredericks</b>	11h50 – 12h05	The best food – How and when – <b>Noor Parker</b>			11h45 – 12h00	Gut response to stress - <b>Vanessa Kotze</b>
12h00 – 12h15	Treating the patient with multiresistant bacterial infections – <b>Chetna Govind</b>	12h05 – 12h20	ARDS: Call the pharmacist? – <b>Ismail Kalla</b>	12h05 – 12h20	Tracheal intubation – defining what's better? – <b>Vinay Nadkarni</b>			12h00 – 12h15	Feeding on inotropes – <b>Nadiya Ahmed</b>
12h15 – 12h30	Discussion	12h20 – 12h30	Discussion	12h20 – 12h30	Questions and Discussion			12h15 – 12h30	Panel discussion
12h30 – 14h00	<b>LUNCH</b>							13:00 - 14:00	<b>Venue: MR 21</b> <b>Meet the expert - Renee Blaauw</b>
12h45 – 13h45	<b>Venue: MR11</b> Lunch Sponsored Symposia – <b>DRAEGER</b>			<b>Venue: MR12</b> Lunch Sponsored Symposia – <b>MSD</b>					
	Non conventional ventilation for ARDS - <b>Kuban Naidoo</b>			Gram-negative Infections in ICU ... Making Smart Choices The end is nigh? Problems posed by gram negative infections in the ICU – <b>Kim De Vasconcellos</b> Smart Use: Attaining the best with what we have – <b>Fathima Paruk</b> New drugs for new threats - <b>Ignacio Martin-Loeches</b>					
Parallel 20	<b>Panel discussions: ICU models and staffing in South Africa</b>	Parallel 21	<b>Test the team: problem solving with the experts</b>	Parallel 22	<b>PAEDIATRIC</b>	Parallel 23	<b>FREE PAPERS</b>		
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 2A	Venue	Hall 2F	Venue	Hall 3B		
Chair	<b>Sean Chetty/Fathima Paruk/Nicky Kalafatis</b>	Chair	<b>Rob Wise / Kom Govender</b>	Chair	<b>Stanley Thula / Linda Doedens</b>	Chair	<b>Busisiwe Mrara / Roger Harris</b>		
14h00 – 14h30	Open or closed: what is the way forward for South African ICUs? – <b>Liam Brannigan, Tim Hardcastle, Manqoba Mazibuko, Fathima Paruk</b>	14h00 – 15h30	The "(A?)-Team" - <b>Sats Bhanwanjee, Anna-Lena du Toit, Laura Evans, Ivan Joubert, Ignacio Martin-Loeches, Mervyn Mer</b>	14h00 – 14h20	Renal Replacement strategies...more than therapy – <b>Mignon McCulloch</b>	14h00 – 14h10	An analysis of referrals to a level 3 intensive care unit in a resource limited setting in South Africa – <b>Ushir Jaganath</b>		
14h30 – 15h00	Do we need more intensivists or a diploma in intensive care – <b>Sean Chetty, Dean Gopalan, Sam Mokgokong, Guy Richards</b>		The challengers - <b>Nicola Grabowski, Noel Naidoo, Sabelo Zwane</b>	14h20 – 14h35	Renal Dosing Pharmacotherapy – <b>Mignon McCulloch</b>	14h10 – 14h20	Opinions of doctors working in South African Critical Care units regarding unconsented testing and empirical treatment of HIV positive patients in ICU – <b>Adam Asghar</b>		
15h00 – 15h30	Should nurse: patient ratios be revisited in a middle-income country - <b>Debbie Baker, Des Cox, Nicky Kalafatis, Lance Michell, Juan Scribante</b>			14h35 – 14h50	Albumin: on or off the Stage? – <b>Shamiel Salie</b>	14h20 – 14h30	Intravenous Artesunate for the treatment of severe malaria in ICU – <b>R Tadzimirw</b>		
				14h50 – 15h05	The forgotten electrolytes – <b>Shahed Omar</b>	14h30 – 14h40	Tracheal tube cuff pressure monitoring: Assessing current practice in critically ill patients at Chris Hani Baragwanath Academic Hospital – <b>Ayesha Bibi Khan</b>		
				15h05 – 15h25	Immunonutrition: A prescription please – <b>Kuban Naidoo</b>	14h40 – 14h50	An evaluation of current feeding practices and determination of barriers to adequate nutritional support in a multidisciplinary South African ICU – <b>Emadeddin OB Elmezoughi</b>		
				15h25 – 15h30	Discussion	14h50 – 15h00	Red blood cell (RBC) concentrate transfusion strategies utilised at a tertiary level paediatric intensive care unit: a descriptive study on impact and cost – <b>Palessa Radebe</b>		
						15h00 – 15h10	The effect of non-pharmacological interventions on the severity and duration of hypoactive delirium and delirium in post-operative cardio-thoracic surgery patients – <b>Arieta Kruger</b>		
						15h10 – 15h20	Neonatal and paediatric parenteral nutrition prescription practices in South Africa – <b>Cristen Flint</b>		
15h30 – 16h00	<b>REFRESHMENTS</b>								
Venue	Hall 2BHAF								
Chair	Dean Gopalan / Rob Wise								
	<b>PLENARY 3 – Closing joint session: I do what I do because.....What should guide our practice?</b>								
16h00 – 17h30	Panel discussion: I do what I do because: – <b>Andrew Argent, Renee Blaauw, Petra Brysiewicz, Keertan Dheda, Roger Dickerson, Roger Harris, Brenda Morrow, Vinay Nadkarni, Guy Richards</b>								
	Talk: New research models – <b>Alexandre Cavalcanti</b>								
	Forum: Does the evidence-based medicine hierarchy need a shake-up – <b>Andrew Argent, Renee Blaauw, Petra Brysiewicz, Keertan Dheda, Roger Dickerson, Roger Harris, Brenda Morrow, Vinay Nadkarni, Guy Richards</b>								
	Closing: My best evidence-based and non-evidence based tips - <b>Andrew Argent, Renee Blaauw, Petra Brysiewicz, Keertan Dheda, Roger Dickerson, Roger Harris, Brenda Morrow, Vinay Nadkarni, Guy Richards</b>								
19h00	<b>GALA DINNER</b>								

## SUNDAY 26 AUGUST

07h30 – 10h00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>								
Parallel 24	<b>Clinical Pearls</b>	Parallel 25	<b>PAEDIATRIC: Qualitating the PICU</b>	Parallel 26	<b>NURSING</b>				
Venue	Hall 2BH	Venue	Hall 3C	Venue	Hall 3B				
Chair	<b>Ivan Joubert / Guy Richards</b>	Chair	<b>Andrew Argent / Vinay Nadkarni</b>	Chair	<b>Juan Scribante &amp; Cheryl Carter</b>				
08h00 – 08h15	My patient has a pulmonary embolus: thrombolysing for the win – <b>Liam Brannigan</b>	08h00- 08h35	Panel discussion: The place for n of 1 in a resource limited zone – <b>Susan Murphy, Shamiel Salie, Rudo Mathivha</b>	08h00 – 08h20	Sudden death: Sacred rituals – <b>Patricia Scott</b>				
08h15 – 08h30	Is high-dose vitamin C the magic bullet? – <b>Nathi Mdladla</b>	08h35 – 08h50	Does mortality still define us? Quality assessments of PICUs – <b>Lincoln Solomon</b>	08h20 – 08h40	Ventilation: 'The good the bad and the ugly' – <b>Isabel Coetzee</b>				
08h30 – 08h45	The best biomarker in ICU – <b>Nicky Kalafatis</b>	08h50 – 09h05	How mothers define the PICU: What mothers want us to know – <b>Bharita Harilal</b>	08h40 – 09h00	Preparing for quality of life after ICU: The Nurses Role – <b>Des Cox</b>				
08h45 – 09h00	What should the South African surviving sepsis guidelines look like? – <b>Sats Bhagwanjee</b>	09h05 – 09h25	Science of Compassion – <b>Hasu Mackanje</b>	09h00 – 10h00	Interactive session: This is what is a challenge – <b>Tanya Heyns</b>				
09h00 – 09h15	Influenza in the ICU – <b>Ignacio Martin-Loeches</b>	09h25 – 09h45	Undercover Boss: Drs Heal Thyself – <b>Linda Doedens</b>						
09h15 – 09h30	007 Live and Let Die – <b>Komal Govender</b>	09h45 – 10h00	Open session discussion						
09h30 – 09h45	Measuring metabolism – <b>Roger Harris</b>								
09h45 – 10h00	Discussion								
10h00 – 10h30	<b>REFRESHMENTS</b>								
Venue	Hall 2BHAF								
Chair	<b>Rob Wise / Cheryl Carter</b>								
	<b>PLENARY 4 – Closing plenary</b>								
10h30 – 10h50	BEEP BEEP: Alarm and alert fatigue – <b>Isabel Coetzee</b>								
10h50 – 11h10	Improving outcomes in the critically ill: Lessons from the Home of the Brave – <b>Laura Evans</b>								
11h10 – 11h30	Lessons from Brazil: Samba and personalised care – <b>Alexandre Cavalcanti</b>								
11h30 – 11h50	Sepsis in LMICs: Lessons from the frontlines – <b>Mervyn Mer</b>								
11h50 – 12h10	Antibiotics: how to get it right – <b>Guy Richards</b>								
12h10 – 12h30	PICU: The battleground: Lessons from disaster management – <b>Imtiaz Sooliman</b>								
12h30	<b>CLOSE OF CONGRESS</b>								